HISTORY OF ISRAELI PEACE AGREEMENTS



Israeli Leadership

ACCEPIEL

Palestinian Leadership

KEJECIEL

1947 Partition Plan

- The UN offered a plan to split the land into a Jewish & Arab state.¹
- The Jewish Agency accepted the plan & the Palestinians & Arab nations unilaterally rejected the plan. ¹
- Instead, five Arab nations attempted to destroy Israel, but failed.²

1979 Israel - Egypt Peace Treaty (Camp David Accords)

- In 1979, after decades of fighting since 1948, Egypt & Israel met to sign a peace agreement. ^{3, 4}
- Egypt was the first Arab country to recognize Israel's existence & there has been a relatively stable peace since.³
- Israel relinquished full control of the Sinai Peninsula captured in 1967 & the treaty normalized relations between Israel & Egypt. This set the path for the Oslo Accords. ^{3, 4}

PEACE BETWEEN EGYPT & ISRAEL WAS ACHIEVED.

1993 Oslo Accords

 Israel offered the Palestinian leadership full control (civil & security) over major Palestinian



- population centers in Judea & Samaria (West Bank) & Gaza in return for peace. The Palestinian Authority (PA) was created as the Palestinian governing body. ^{5,7}
- This was a pathway to peace & autonomy for the Palestinian-Arabs. However, the PA violated the agreement through increased violence & terrorism against Jews & Israel. ^{5,6}

1994 Israel - Jordan Peace Treaty

- In 1994, after 46 years of bitter fighting, Israel & Jordan reached a peace agreement. ⁸
- This agreement established full diplomatic relations, allowing for cooperation on water, trade, & tourism. It was also a pledge that neither country would launch a future attack. ^{8, 9}
- The peace has lasted between the two countries until today.

PEACE BETWEEN JORDAN & ISRAEL WAS ACHIEVED.

2000 Peace Plan (Camp David II Summit)

- Israel offered ~96% of Judea & Samaria (West Bank), including land swaps, in addition to 100% of Gaza for peace. ^{10, 11}
- The PA rejected the offer & started a five-year



wave of terrorist attacks (known as the Second Intifada) that killed hundreds of Israeli civilians while injuring thousands. ^{10, 11}

2008 Peace Plan (Olmert Plan)

- Israel again offered the PA nearly all of Judea & Samaria (West Bank), ~98% with land swaps to compensate the remaining percent, and a corridor connecting to Gaza. ^{12, 13}
- The PA said no, refused to make a counter offer, & continued on with the terror war up until today. ¹³







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