## Israeli Aid to Syria

Israel has assumed an ethical duty to help the victims of the brutal civil war in Syria. Despite security concerns, the Jewish state maintains a dedicated effort to supply aid to the beleaguered Syrian people.

Israel is taking an active role to help Syrian civilians that have been displaced and wounded during the war.

- Although still technically at war with Syria, Israel has opened its border to provide humanitarian aid<sup>1</sup> to the war torn country, which has consistently refused to recognize the Jewish state's existence.<sup>2</sup>
  - o In the words of former Israeli Defense Minister, Moshe Ya'alon, Israel "cannot remain indifferent" in the face of such a humanitarian disaster.
    - Over 3,000 injured Syrians have been treated in Israel since the outbreak of the civil war.<sup>3</sup>
- Moved by their own history of anti-Jewish persecution, thousands of Israelis are donating to help victims of the Syrian civil war.<sup>4</sup>
  - The "Just Beyond our Border" crowdfunding campaign, launched on December 15, 2016, has raised over \$435,000 through private donations to help Syrian children.<sup>5</sup>
    - Meanwhile, Kuwait and Saudi Arabia have been the only Arab countries to provide significant humanitarian aid to the Syrian people.<sup>6</sup>
  - Amaliah, an Israeli organization, offers generous humanitarian services to the people of Syria, including food, medical aid, water, and hospital visits in Israel.<sup>7</sup>
    - Since August 2016, Amaliah has managed to bring in three busloads of Syrians — 120 children — to be treated in advanced Israeli hospitals.
- The treatment of sick and injured Syrians is fully covered by Israel: A third is paid for by the Ministry of Defense, a third is paid for by the Ministry of Health, and a third is paid for by the hospitals in which the patients are treated.<sup>8</sup>
- Even in Jordan, Israeli NGOs are providing humanitarian relief to displaced refugees by supplying funds and basic necessities like food and water.<sup>9</sup>
  - Since the Jordanian government lacked the resources necessary to help the Syrian refugees, they were eager to build a partnership with the NGOs.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Jerusalem Post. For First Time During Syria War, Israel Opens Border For Humanitarian Aid. July 27, 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> U.S. House of Representatives. H. Res. 1249. June 5, 2008.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Breitbart. Israel Treats Thousands of War-Wounded Syrians. April 8, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>United With Israel. Israelis Come to the Aid of Syrian Refugee Children. December 20, 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Mimoona Crowdfunding. Just beyond our border - Israelis for the Syrian Children. December 15, 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> UNOCHA Regional Funding Update - Syria Crisis. Reported on 1 Dec. 2015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>The Times of Israel. *The 'never again' imperative: Why and how Israelis are helping Syrians*. January 25, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>The New York Times. Despite Decades of Enmity, Israel Quietly Aids Syrian Civilians. January 29, 2014.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup>The Times of Israel. For Syrian refugees in Jordan, aid from Israel comes in a whisper. October 20, 2013. <sup>10</sup>Ibid.

Syrian civilians and rebel combatants seek Israel's aid in secret, fearing the repercussions if discovered by their own people.

- Many Syrians live in fear of Bashar Al-Assad's military forces. Israel protects the identities of the refugees who come to it for help, as the Syrian regime deems them "collaborators with Israel".<sup>11</sup>
- Israel Flying Aid (IFA), a non-profit, has been working undercover in Syria since 2011.
  - It "specializes in bringing life-saving aid... where local regimes prevent entry from formal international humanitarian organizations." 12
- The Israel Defense Forces stationed at the Syrian border transfer wounded Syrians to Israeli hospitals to provide them with **the best possible treatment**, **as quickly as possible**.<sup>13</sup>
  - Israeli medical response units are not concerned with the identity of Syrian citizens in need. Instead, they focus on saving the lives of wounded patients.<sup>14</sup>
    - "The 'who' does not matter, nor does the 'where.' The only thing that matters is treating... any patient and respecting the dignity of those in need." -Dr. Ofer Merin, IDF Mobile Field Hospital Unit.15

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>The New York Times. Despite Decades of Enmity, Israel Quietly Aids Syrian Civilians. January 29, 2014.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> The Times of Israel. *The 'never again' imperative: Why and how Israelis are helping Syrians.* Dov Lieber. January 25, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup>The New York Times. Despite Decades of Enmity, Israel Quietly Aids Syrian Civilians. January 29, 2014.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup>Israel21c. *Israeli doctors save Syrian lives*. June 26, 2013.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Dr. Ofer Merin, IDF Mobile Field Hospital. AIPAC 2017.