

# HISTORY OF ISRAELI PEACE AGREEMENTS



## Peace Attempt

## Israeli Leadership

## Palestinian Leadership

### 1947 Partition Plan

- The UN offered a plan to split the land into a Jewish & Arab state. <sup>1</sup>
- The Jewish Agency accepted the plan & the Palestinians & Arab nations unilaterally rejected the plan. <sup>1</sup>
- Instead, five Arab nations attempted to destroy Israel, but failed. <sup>2</sup>



ACCEPTED



REJECTED

### 1979 Israel - Egypt Peace Treaty (Camp David Accords)

- In 1979, after decades of fighting since 1948, Egypt & Israel met to sign a peace agreement. <sup>3,4</sup>
- Egypt was the first Arab country to recognize Israel's existence & there has been a relatively stable peace since. <sup>3</sup>
- Israel relinquished full control of the Sinai Peninsula captured in 1967 & the treaty normalized relations between Israel & Egypt. This set the path for the Oslo Accords. <sup>3,4</sup>

**PEACE BETWEEN EGYPT & ISRAEL WAS ACHIEVED.**

### 1993 Oslo Accords

- Israel offered the Palestinian leadership full control (civil & security) over major Palestinian population centers in Judea & Samaria (West Bank) & Gaza in return for peace. The Palestinian Authority (PA) was created as the Palestinian governing body. <sup>5,7</sup>
- This was a pathway to peace & autonomy for the Palestinian-Arabs. However, the PA violated the agreement through increased violence & terrorism against Jews & Israel. <sup>5,6</sup>



ACCEPTED

**“ACCEPTED”  
BUT THEN  
VIOLATED  
THE  
AGREEMENT.**

### 1994 Israel - Jordan Peace Treaty

- In 1994, after 46 years of bitter fighting, Israel & Jordan reached a peace agreement. <sup>8</sup>
- This agreement established full diplomatic relations, allowing for cooperation on water, trade, & tourism. It was also a pledge that neither country would launch a future attack. <sup>8,9</sup>
- The peace has lasted between the two countries until today.

**PEACE BETWEEN JORDAN & ISRAEL WAS ACHIEVED.**

### 2000 Peace Plan (Camp David II Summit)

- Israel offered ~96% of Judea & Samaria (West Bank), including land swaps, in addition to 100% of Gaza for peace. <sup>10,11</sup>
- The PA rejected the offer & started a five-year wave of terrorist attacks (known as the Second Intifada) that killed hundreds of Israeli civilians while injuring thousands. <sup>10,11</sup>



ACCEPTED



REJECTED

### 2008 Peace Plan (Olmert Plan)

- Israel again offered the PA nearly all of Judea & Samaria (West Bank), ~98% with land swaps to compensate the remaining percent, and a corridor connecting to Gaza. <sup>12,13</sup>
- The PA said no, refused to make a counter offer, & continued on with the terror war up until today. <sup>13</sup>



ACCEPTED



REJECTED



[Click here for sources](#)